



# COP30 AMAZÔNIA

CUIDAR DO PLANETA PARA O FUTURO DA HUMANIDADE

**NOV 2025**  
**10 a 22**

## COUNTDOWN - 2

### Know the COP30 terminology

Term	Definition
<b>Adaptation</b>	Measures and strategies designed to reduce the risks and impacts of climate change on people, ecosystems, and economies.
<b>Mitigation</b>	Actions aimed at reducing or preventing greenhouse gas emissions, such as renewable energy use, reforestation, and improved energy efficiency.
<b>Just Transition</b>	The process of transforming the economy toward sustainability in a way that is fair, inclusive, and equitable, ensuring decent work and social protection for all while leaving no one behind.
<b>Loss and Damage</b>	Economic and non-economic harm caused by climate change—such as extreme weather events, sea-level rise, and biodiversity loss—especially affecting vulnerable countries.
<b>Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs)</b>	Climate action plans submitted by countries under the Paris Agreement, detailing how they will cut emissions and adapt to climate impacts.
<b>Global Stocktake</b>	A five-yearly review under the Paris Agreement to assess collective progress toward global climate goals and inform future NDCs.
<b>Net Zero</b>	Achieving a balance between the amount of greenhouse gases emitted into the atmosphere and the amount removed, often through carbon sinks like forests or new technologies.
<b>New Collective Quantified Goal (NCQG)</b>	A goal under the Paris Agreement to mobilize at least USD 100 billion annually for developing countries to support adaptation, mitigation, and capacity building.
<b>Common but Differentiated Responsibilities (CBDR)</b>	A principle recognizing that while all countries share the duty to combat climate change, their obligations differ according to their historical emissions and capabilities.
<b>Conference of the Parties (COP)</b>	The annual gathering of UNFCCC Parties to assess progress and negotiate actions on climate change. COP30 will be held in Belém do Pará, Brazil, November 10–21, 2025.
<b>United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC)</b>	The 1992 international treaty to stabilize greenhouse gas concentrations and prevent dangerous human interference with the climate system.
<b>Loss and Damage Fund (L&amp;DF / FRLD)</b>	A financial mechanism to support nations most affected by climate-induced losses and damages, funding recovery and resilience.
<b>Just Energy Transition</b>	A fair shift from fossil-fuel systems to renewable and sustainable energy, ensuring justice for workers, communities, and vulnerable groups.
<b>Carbon Market / Carbon Credits</b>	Systems allowing the trade of emission allowances or credits to incentivize cost-effective reductions.
<b>Climate Finance</b>	Public and private funding to support mitigation and adaptation efforts, particularly in developing nations.
<b>Agroecology</b>	A sustainable farming approach integrating ecological principles, local knowledge, and food sovereignty.

## Past COPs - short description

### COP26 (Glasgow, 2021)



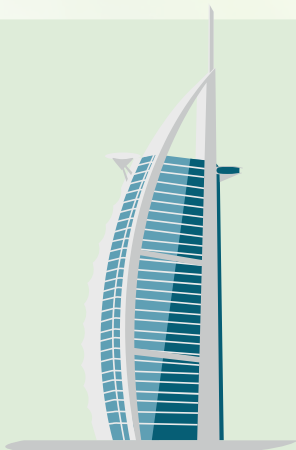
- **Where/When:** Glasgow, UK; 31 Oct–13 Nov 2021.
- **Achievements:**
  - First global pledge to "phase down" coal.
  - Raised climate ambition with updated NDCs.
  - Promised to double adaptation finance for vulnerable countries.
- **Failures:**
  - No clear plan for fossil fuel phase-out.
  - Missed \$100bn climate finance target.
  - Weak language on critical mitigation actions.

### COP27 (Sharm el-Sheikh, 2022)

- **Where/When:** Sharm el-Sheikh, Egypt; 6–20 Nov 2022.
- **Achievements:**
  - Historic agreement on "loss and damage" fund.
  - Focused on climate justice and adaptation.
  - Renewed food security and gender equality efforts.
- **Failures:**
  - Insufficient new emissions reduction commitments.
  - Continued fossil fuel subsidies.
  - Delays in operationalizing financial pledges.



### COP28 (Dubai, 2023)



- **Where/When:** Dubai, UAE; 30 Nov–13 Dec 2023.
- **Achievements:**
  - Global Stocktake showed some progress in action.
  - Launched UAE Climate Tech Platform.
  - Announced \$100bn climate finance roadmap.
- **Failures:**
  - Presidency accused of fossil fuel conflict of interest.
  - Many pledges lacked enforcement mechanisms.
  - No binding commitments on fossil fuel phase-out.

### COP29 (Baku, 2024)

- **Where/When:** Baku, Azerbaijan; Nov 2024.
- **Achievements:**
  - Advanced negotiations on new collective finance goal.
  - Launched regional climate resilience initiatives.
  - Emphasized youth and nature-based solutions.
- **Failures:**
  - Limited ambition in mitigation targets.
  - Disputes over transparency and accountability.
  - Political tensions slowed agreement on key outcomes.

